Summary search

An Analytical study of obstacles which face soccer referees

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- Research problem:

There is no doubt that the referee is one of the strong pillars of football. He has the lead role in the difficult conditions and he is subjected to various pressures before, during and after the match; these pressures may continue for a period of time, whether from the biased media or from the intolerant and motivated masses against the referee or from the boards of clubs that have strong influence and popularity, pressures of the management of important sports competitions, players pressures inside the stadium, in addition to private life pressure outside the scope of practice of sports.

And some studies have pointed out that the referee in football makes an effort equals or exceeds player effort during the match. Therefore, the arbitration of important areas which require research and study in recent times to ensure continuous upgrading for football level, after the scientific research handle on all physical and functional aspects for player, which led to upgrade the level of performance and development of the technical aspects and different ways of playing.

During the recent period the researcher noted that football referees level decline despite the existence of many of the referees of a high level of physical and technical efficiency, so the researcher is going to attribute that to the existence of some obstacles facing referees, which negatively impacted on the performance of those referees in running the games. Hence the importance of scientific study in an attempt to identify the obstacles facing various degrees of football referees (third, second, first).
- **Research Objective:**

The research aims to try to identify the obstacles facing various degrees of football referees (third, second, first).

- **Research questions:**

What are the obstacles facing different degrees of football referees (third, second, first).

- **Search procedures:**

- **research methodology:**

The researcher uses descriptive methodology followed scanning style.

- **sample search:**

Sample search has been selected using intentional random manner, football referee from degree (third, second, first) who are registered in the areas of the Federation of Egyptian football, where the total number of sample (375) referee .. divided into (75) referee as a sample survey into (25) referee from each degree, (300) as a core sample at (100) referee of each degree.

- **methods and tools of data collection:**

The researcher used means and instruments of data collection as follow: (objectivity Note, personal interviews, benchmark survey, questionnaire- under research -finalized).

- **application of finalized under discussion form questionnaire:**

The researcher applicated inquestionaire form in under discussion to a sample study of the core and (300) referee to(100) referee of each degree (third, second, first) During the period from the day which at 20/2/2007 till day at 18/4/2007, then followed unloading data in preparation for processing of data statistically.

- **Statistics treatment:**
The researcher used statistical program (SPSS / Release XII) to address the data statistically, and used statistical methods: (arithmetic average, standard deviation, testing Percentage (%) of the simple correlation coefficient Epperson, multiple correlation coefficient test, Ka 2 test, the analysis of disparity in a single direction, lower test to teams moral, the researcher accepted at the level of statistical significance level of moral "05.0").

**- distillations and recommendations:**

**- distillations:**

Through the research sample and procedures and systematize .. the researcher draw:

1 - in what related to football referees "third class":

- In what related of the axis of "possibilities constraints" came the phrases figures (2.5,9), which provides that "no adequate health care for the referee", "providing the good means of transportation to referee to reach distant clubs", "exchanging material incentives for privilged referee": .. respectively in the first range" repeated "while phrase No. (8), which provides that "the lack of training places and its distance from my residence" in the last range.

- In what related to the axis of "constraints of the technical aspects" came the phrase (No. 13), which provides that "the referee committee provide various training programs to raise the level of physical fitness to referee" in the arrangement I , whereas the phrase (No. 18), which provides that "no substantive tests selection of the new referee and upgrading tests for different degrees".

- In what related to the-axis of "constraints of administrative aspects" "The phrase (No. 27), which provides that" no insurance umbrella to referee in cases of retirement and medical cases "in the first range whereas the phrase (No. 32), which provides that" there is constant
contact between the key referee committees and Subcommittee " in the last range.

- In what related to the axis of "obstacles of practice place," came the phrase (No. 40), which provides that "the availability of security and safety factors inside the stadium" in the first range, whereas the phrase (No. 41), which provides that "difficulty in replacing balls used in games and the restoration of the lost" in the last range.

- In what related to the axis of "constraints of external influences on referee" came the phrase (No. 44), which provides that "some players are ignorant of the new amendments to the Law of football .. problems occur" in the first range, whereas the phrase (No. 43), which provides that "the obligation of the technical for the two teams to referees instructions ensure the success of the management game" in the last range.

2 - in what related to football referees "second-class":

- As is on the axis of the "possibilities constraints" were phrases figures (2.9), which provides that "no appropriate care for referees" "exchanging of material incentives for excellent referees" respectively .. in first range "repeated" in the phrase No. (8), which provides "few training places and are distant from my residence "in the last range. As in related to the axis of the "constraints of the technical aspects" were the phrase (No. 22), which provides that "sessions are held for the development of the level of foreign language among rulers" in the first range, whereas the phrase (No. 17), which provides that "the organization of good and sufficient preparation period to upgrade physical and technical level of referees before the beginning of the sports season" in the last range.

- In is on the-axis of "constraints of administrative aspects, "The phrase(No. 27), which provides that" no insurance umbrella to referees in cases of retirement and medical cases "in the first range,
whereas the phrase (No. 32), which provides that "there is constant contact between the main committee referees and subsidiary committees referees " in the last range.

- On the axis-related to "obstacles to the practice place, "The phrase(No. 37), which provides that" football stadiums surrounded by walls .. including guaranteed not to disrupt the match in many often "in the first range , whereas the phrase (No. 35), which provides that" soccer stadium equipped good legally .. to ensure the success of the game "in the last range.

- In the axis related to " obstacles of external influences on referees "came the phrase (No. 46), which provides that" highlighting some of the various media to the negative aspects of referees tout positive "in the first range, whereas the phrase (No. 43), which provides that "the obligation of the technical of the two teams to referees instructions to ensure the success of the management of the game” in the last range.

3 - in what related to football referees "first class”:

- In what related to the axis of " possibilities obstacles, "The phrase (No. 9), which provides material incentives are disbursed to excellent referees" in the first range, Whereas the phrase (8), which provides that "the lack of training places and its distance from my residence" in the last range.

- To respect to the axis of the " constraints of technical aspects" phrase No. 22, which states "will be holding training courses for the development of standard of foreign language to the referees" in the first range While the phrase (No. 10), which provides that "the rulers will be distributed to the manage of matches in the light of the importance of the match and efficient of the referee" in the last range. In what related to the axis of " constraints of administrative aspects, "The phrase (No. 27), which provides that" no insurance
umbrella to referees in cases of retirement and medical cases "in the first range, While the phrase (No. 32), which provides that "there is constant contact between the key committee referees and subsidiary committees referees " in the last range.

- In the axis related to "obstacles to the practice, "The phrase (No. 39), which provides that" rooms for clothes take off for referees be well-prepared "in the first range, whereas the phrase (No. 38), which provides "good night lighting in many stadiums enables the match referee from the management of the game well" in the last range.

- In what related to the axis of "obstacles of external influences on referees "came the phrase (No. 44), which provides that" some players are ignorant to the new amendments in football law .. problems occur "in the first range, whereas the phrase (No. 43), which provides that" the obligation of the technical for the two teams to referees instructions ensure the success of the management game "in the last range.

4 - Differences exist not to statistically function at the level of moral (05.0) between responses categories core sample research of football referees (third class, second class, First Class) in all axes questionnaire under discussion .. except axis "obstacles of practice place," where there are differences statistically indicative of the level of moral (05.0).

5 - Differences exist statistically function at the level of moral (05.0) between the responses of a sample search referees third class and first-class referees, and for the benefit of first-class referees responses, as well as between the responses of the first and second class referees, and for the benefit of First Class while differences exist statistically inexhaustible function at the level of moral (05.0) between the responses of a sample search third class referees and second-class referees.

- Recommendations:
Ahead of the search results - the researcher recommends the following:

- Increasing financial revenue from the management of matches for football referees in different grades.

- Provide a minimum level of health care for football referees in different grades.

- Providing uniforms, tools and special devices for football arbitration at affordable prices.

- Exchange material incentives for rulers and the privileged.

- Lasting and continuing technical evaluation of the level of referees over the sports season.

- Planning sessions and studies to refine regularly and lasting for football referees in different grades.

- Connected objective tests serve as a good scale for the new referees, and as an effective means of promotion tests for different degrees.

- Holding various sessions to upgrade the referees capabilities level in dealing to technological innovations in the field of football arbitration.

- Holding sessions for the development of the English language level to referees in different grades.

- Need to communicate to the technical and managerial skills to work on the permanent development of working system of key referees committee or subcommittees.

- Organizing symposiums and conferences of trying to identify current problems and find solutions and suggestions.

- Climate stability and the development of clear fixed, criteria for the selection of the arbitration committees and specially the subsidiary.

- Increase awareness of media and popular of the importance and the role of referees as a factor of success and progress football.
- Providing the necessary requirements for successful management of the referee to the game to regard to the practice place in terms of (legal playground, lighting, take off rooms, providing factors of security and safety, tools of the game.

- Planning sufficient preparation period to raise the physical and technical level of referees before the beginning of the sports season in different grades.